

Contents

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Acknowledgements | 9 |
| Abbreviations and Symbols | 11 |
| 1. Introduction | 13 |
| 2. History of Linguistics | 15 |
| 2.1. Antiquity | 15 |
| 2.2. The Middle Ages | 16 |
| 2.3. The Early Modern Period | 17 |
| 2.4. The Nineteenth Century | 19 |
| 2.5. The Twentieth (and the Twenty-First) Century | 21 |
| 3. The Levels of Language and their Description | 25 |
| 4. Phonetics and Phonology | 29 |
| 4.1. Basic Terms and Concepts | 29 |
| 4.2. Types of Phonetics and Phonetic Transcription | 30 |
| 4.3. Articulatory Phonetics: The Production and Description of Sounds | 31 |
| 4.3.1. Consonants | 32 |
| 4.3.2. Vowels | 33 |
| 4.4. Phonotactics and Suprasegmental Phenomena | 35 |
| 4.5. The Syllable | 36 |
| 5. Spelling and Orthography | 39 |
| 6. Morphology | 43 |
| 6.1. Word and Morpheme | 43 |
| 6.2. Types of Morphemes | 44 |
| 6.3. Types of Allomorphs | 46 |
| 6.4. Language Typology | 48 |
| 7. Syntax | 51 |
| 7.1. Word Classes | 51 |
| 7.2. Phrases | 53 |
| 7.3. Sentence Constituents and Syntactic Functions | 54 |
| 7.4. Clauses and Sentences | 56 |
| 7.5. Sentence Types | 57 |
| 7.6. Word Order | 59 |
| 7.7. Functional Sentence Perspective | 59 |
| 7.8. Immediate Constituents Analysis | 60 |

| | | |
|------------|--|------------|
| 7.9. | Phrase Structure Grammar | 63 |
| 7.10. | Concord and Rection | 65 |
| 7.11. | Construction Grammar | 66 |
| 8. | Lexicology and Lexicography | 67 |
| 8.1. | Semantics | 67 |
| 8.1.1. | Meaning and Models of the Linguistic Sign | 68 |
| 8.1.2. | Semantic Features | 72 |
| 8.1.3. | Prototype Theory | 73 |
| 8.1.4. | Synchronic Relationships of Meaning | 73 |
| 8.1.5. | Semantic Fields | 76 |
| 8.1.6. | Word Semantics and Sentence Semantics | 78 |
| 8.2. | Word-Formation | 79 |
| 8.2.1. | Types of Word-Formation | 79 |
| 8.2.2. | Levels of Analysis | 82 |
| 8.2.3. | Problems of Word-Formation Analysis | 88 |
| 8.3. | Idioms and Phrases | 90 |
| 8.4. | Lexicography, Dictionaries and Corpora | 91 |
| 9. | Text Linguistics | 95 |
| 9.1. | Cohesion | 95 |
| 9.2. | Coherence | 96 |
| 9.3. | Intentionality | 97 |
| 9.4. | Acceptability and Informativity | 97 |
| 9.5. | Situationality | 97 |
| 9.6. | Intertextuality | 97 |
| 10. | Pragmatics | 99 |
| 11. | Standard and Varieties | 101 |
| 11.1. | Language Varieties | 101 |
| 11.1.1. | Regional Varieties | 101 |
| 11.1.2. | Social Varieties | 102 |
| 11.1.3. | Register | 103 |
| 11.1.4. | Stylistic Varieties | 103 |
| 11.1.5. | Medium | 106 |
| 11.1.6. | Idiolects and Other Varieties | 106 |
| 11.2. | On the Historical Development of Standard and Dialects | 107 |
| 11.3. | Dialects: Cockney | 108 |
| 11.4. | National Varieties: British and American English | 109 |
| 11.4.1. | Pronunciation | 110 |
| 11.4.2. | Orthography | 110 |
| 11.4.3. | Morphology and Syntax | 111 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 11.4.4. Word-Formation | 111 |
| 11.4.5. Vocabulary | 111 |
| 11.4.6. Regional and Social Differences in American English | 113 |
| 11.5. Pidgin and Creole Languages | 114 |
| 12. History of the English Language | 115 |
| 12.1. Periodisation | 115 |
| 12.2. Indo-European (until ca. 3000 B.C.) | 116 |
| 12.3. Germanic and West-Germanic (ca. 3000 B.C. – 450 A.D.) | 117 |
| 12.4. Old English (ca. 450 – ca. 1100) | 119 |
| 12.5. Middle English (ca. 1100 – ca. 1500) | 122 |
| 12.6. Early Modern English (ca. 1500 – ca. 1800) | 124 |
| 12.7. Modern English (from ca. 1800) | 126 |
| 13. Historical (Diachronic) Linguistics | 129 |
| 13.1. Reasons for Language Change | 129 |
| 13.2. Historical Phonology | 130 |
| 13.3. Historical Orthography | 131 |
| 13.4. Historical Morphology and Syntax | 133 |
| 13.5. Historical Semantics | 136 |
| 13.6. Historical Word-Formation | 137 |
| 14. Contrastive Aspects (English – German) | 139 |
| 14.1. Contrastive Phonology | 139 |
| 14.2. Contrastive Orthography | 139 |
| 14.3. Contrastive Semantics | 140 |
| 15. Suggestions for Further Reading | 143 |
| 16. List of Figures and Tables | 149 |
| 17. Appendices | 151 |
| 17.1. Phonetic Symbols for English | 151 |
| 17.2. Examples of Dictionary Entries | 156 |
| 18. Indices | 159 |
| 18.1. Index of Persons and Books | 159 |
| 18.2. Index of Words and Morphemes | 162 |
| 18.3. Index of Terms, Places and Languages | 170 |
| 19. Bibliography | 183 |